



2012 Annual Report For Wyoming

**Submitted by:
Nebraska Regional Poison Center
Omaha, Nebraska**

**Nebraska Regional Poison Center is sponsored by:
The Nebraska Medical Center, University of Nebraska Medical Center,
and the Wyoming Department of Health Office of Emergency Medical Services**

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Nebraska Regional Poison Center

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center (NRPC) is committed to providing the highest quality of service for the citizens of Wyoming. It is certified as a regional poison center by the American Association of Poison Control Centers. NRPC and its programs are sponsored through collaborative support from the Wyoming Department of Health Office of Emergency Medical Services, The Nebraska Medical Center, University of Nebraska Medical Center, and the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

This report highlights services provided to Wyoming, the medical cost savings associated with the use of NRPC, quality improvement activities, and Wyoming's 2012 poisoning statistics.

24-Hour Emergency Telephone Service

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center operates an emergency telephone service 24 hours a day, seven days a week. It is staffed by a nationally-certified team of registered nurses, physician assistants, and physicians, whose primary function is to assess and make treatment recommendations during possible poisonings. This service is available to both health care professionals and to the public. A medical toxicologist is always available to provide toxicology consultations as needed.

The following is a summary of Wyoming calls handled by NRPC in 2012:

- Handled 7,504 total calls in 2012
- 5,498 calls were regarding human and animal poisoning exposures
- 2,006 calls were for poison or drug information
- 6,765 follow-up calls were made by NRPC staff
- 57% of the poisoning exposures involved children less than 6 years of age
- 82% of poisoning exposures were unintentional; 15% were intentional; 2% were the result of an adverse reaction to a drug or food; and 1% due to contamination, tampering or malicious intent
- Commonly ingested items included medications, cosmetics/personal care products, household cleaning products, foreign bodies, and pesticides
- 73% of poisoning exposures were treated safely at home
- Medical toxicologists provided consultations with Wyoming healthcare providers on the treatment of 179 poisoned patients

Wyoming Public Education

Wyoming's public education activities are organized through Joan McVoy RN CSPI, the Poison Center Education Coordinator. Each activity is designed to inform the public about the 24-hour emergency telephone service and to provide education on methods to prevent poisonings. The following is a summary of 2012 activities in Wyoming.

Educational Materials: The Poison Center distributed 34,775 poison prevention brochures, telephone stickers, magnets, and other educational materials throughout

Wyoming. Pinky the Elephant (mascot costume) was used during 40 presentations. A poison prevention program was done in every county of Wyoming.

Videotape Loan Library: The Poison Center maintains a lending library of audio-visual programs for all age groups. In 2012, a total of 6,332 people in Wyoming viewed the programs. The following table represents a breakdown of program usage:

<u>Program Type</u>	<u>Number</u>
Primary (Preschool – Third Grade)	144
Intermediate (Fourth Grade – Jr High)	17
Adult (High School and Adults)	1
Total	162

Community Partners:

Phyllis Lewis, University Extension Educator at the University of Wyoming in Worland, did a total of 15 presentations to an audience of 1,145 students in the counties of Washakie, Hot Springs, Big Horn and Park.

Diane Guerttman, Coordinator for Safe Kids/Communities of Central Wyoming, participated in a Safe Kids Day where over 600 children received poison prevention materials. Safe Kids did a mailing to over 300 daycares and preschools promoting poison prevention education.

The University of Wyoming School of Pharmacy students gave 2 presentations in the Laramie area to an audience of 78.

Wyoming Visit:

Joan McVoy, NRPC’s education coordinator, visited Wyoming from September 23-September 28, 2012. Joan’s presentations and meetings are summarized below.

- Visited the hospital emergency departments in Cheyenne, Laramie, Casper, Buffalo, Sheridan, Cody, Powell, and Gillette. She spoke with hospital staff and asked for feedback on NRPC’s service. Poison prevention outreach materials were left at each hospital.
- Met with instructors and pharmacy students at the University of Wyoming, School of Pharmacy. She conducted a training session for the pharmacy students on teaching poison prevention to children. The pharmacy students will present poison prevention programs in Laramie elementary schools.
- Presentations Given:
 - Cheyenne Head Start: 320 students given a program, the staff will be taking the videos to home visits
 - Casper Head Start: 71 students
 - Sunset Elementary, Cody: 120 students - 2 presentations
 - Eastside Elementary, Cody: 120 students - 2 presentations
 - Livingston Elementary, Cody: 160 students -1 presentation
 - Coffeen Elementary, Sheridan: 150 students - 2 presentations
 - Meadowlark Elementary, Gillette: 110 students - 3 presentations

- Distributed poison center brochures and magnets to several Wyoming pharmacies.
- Live Television Interviews:
 - KTWO, Casper
 - KCWY, Casper
 - KGWN, Cheyenne

Web Site: The Poison Center's web site is continuously updated with educational materials. The address is www.nebraskapoinson.com.

National Poison Prevention Week: Congress intended this event as a means for local communities to raise awareness of the dangers of accidental poisoning. In 2012, the Poison Center participated in the following activities:

- Public service announcements, radio, and newspaper interviews
- All elementary schools in Wyoming were sent postcards informing them of the poison center services and materials that are available to them
- Proclamation by the Governor was signed for Poison Prevention Week

Media Interviews: The Poison Center regularly sends public service announcements on poison topics to media throughout Wyoming. This generates radio and television interviews and newspaper articles. The subjects varied throughout the year: Poison Prevention Week; carbon monoxide; spring cleaning; summer hazards; torch fuel; laundry pods; cinnamon challenge; button batteries; dosing changes in acetaminophen; food safety; Halloween; turkey tips; holiday hazards.

The following table lists NRPC staff's interviews with Wyoming media in 2012.

Date	Media Type	Agency	Topic
2/6/2012	Radio	KTWO, Casper	Carbon monoxide
3/5/2012	Radio/Television	KTWO, Casper	Button battery
3/19/2012	Radio	K9 Radio, Evanston	Poison Prevention Week
3/21/2012	Radio	KOWB, Laramie	Poison Prevention Week
5/24/2012	Radio	KTWO, Casper	Spring Hazards
6/28/2012	Radio	KTWO News, Casper	Tiki Torch Fuel
6/28/2012	Radio	KTWO News, Casper	Food Safety
7/4/2012	Radio	Gap Broadcasting, Casper	Food safety
8/21/2012	Radio	Gap Broadcasting	Summer Hazards
9/24/2012	Television	KGWN, Cheyenne	Laundry Detergent Pods, Peppers
9/25/2012	Television	KCWY, Casper	Laundry Detergent Pods, Peppers
9/25/2012	Television	KTWO, Casper	Laundry Detergent Pods, Peppers
10/26/2012	Radio	Gap Broadcasting, Cheyenne	Halloween
11/17/2012	Radio	Gap Broadcasting Wyoming	Turkey Talk
11/19/2012	Radio	KOBH Wyoming	Turkey Talk
11/19/2012	Radio	Riverton Radio	Turkey Talk
11/21/2012	Radio	KTWO, Wyoming	Turkey Talk
12/14/2012	Radio	Gap Broadcasting	Holiday Hazards
12/20/2012	Radio	KVOW/KTAK	Holiday Hazards
12/20/2012	Radio	KOWB, Laramie	Holiday Hazards

Poisoning Data Collection

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center submits all of Wyoming's poisoning data to the American Association of Poison Control Centers. This data is used both nationally and locally to target poison prevention efforts, to improve poisoning treatment, and to identify poisoning trends.

Professional Education

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center contributes regularly to health care professionals' knowledge in the area of clinical toxicology. The medical director writes periodic clinical toxicology updates for emergency department staff. These are faxed to all Wyoming hospital emergency departments and posted on NRPC's web site. The following updates were sent to Wyoming hospitals in 2012:

- "Blueberry Spice" (Marijuana Substitute)
- Cinnamon Challenge
- "Zannie Air Freshener" (Phenazepam)
- Laundry Detergent Pods
- Crotaline Snakebites (Rattlesnakes)
- Disc (Button) Batteries

Hazardous Material Incidents/Terrorism

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center assists first responders, hospitals, and the public during hazardous material incidents. The center also assists with planning and response for chemical, biological, radiological, and nuclear (CBRN) incidents by:

- Providing immediate CBRN treatment information to health care professionals and the public on a 24-hour basis
 - NRPC staff have received specialized training on CBRN agents
 - NRPC houses an extensive reference library on CBRN agents
- Providing educational presentations to health care professionals on recognition and management of CBRN agents
- Assisting the Wyoming Department of Health with surveillance
- Tracking pharmaceutical capabilities in Wyoming and assisting in the transfer of antidotes between hospitals

An Estimate of Medical Cost Savings From Poison Center Services

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center reduces medical costs associated with treatment of poisoning by decreasing the inappropriate use of emergency departments and by preventing poisoning case progression through early intervention. In addition, NRPC reduces costs by preventing poisonings.

The following shows how NRPC reduced the cost of poisonings in Wyoming in 2012:

Average estimated cost for emergency department poisoning evaluations = \$1245

If Wyoming did not have a poison center, theoretically, all callers in 2012 would have visited an emergency department.

Human poison exposures in 2012 = 5,317

Total cost of emergency department visits = 6,619,665

The majority of exposures were managed safely at home by Wyoming's poison center. In 2012, 3,758 poisoning exposures were managed on-site in a non-health care facility.

The cost savings from the prevention of unnecessary emergency department visits is:
 $3,758 \times \$1,245 = \$4,678,710$

In 2012, the State of Wyoming reduced the cost of poisonings by 71%, resulting in savings of at least **4.6 million dollars**. For every dollar spent on poison center services by the State of Wyoming, there is a return of one hundred three dollars in saved health care costs to the consumer. This estimate does not incorporate savings resulting from poison prevention efforts throughout Wyoming, increased efficiency in medical management of poisonings, or reductions in ambulance and inpatient care utilization.

2012 Quality Improvement Report

Case Audit:

Case audit is an important component of the Nebraska Regional Poison Center's quality improvement program. All call records are audited daily by Certified Specialists in Poison Information or the Managing Director. Each case is reviewed to determine whether the call was handled appropriately, to check calculation accuracy and documentation completeness. The purpose of auditing is three-fold:

1. Quality Assurance - to ensure proper case management.
2. Education - to help the employee learn from mistakes or learn how a case might have been handled better. The audit is also used to commend the individual when cases are handled well.
3. Data Collection - to maintain a complete and accurate database of poisoning cases.

Calculation Errors: All assessment calculations are checked for accuracy. If the auditor identifies a calculation error, that case is forwarded to the Managing Director who gives a Calculation Error Report to the Specialist. The error report summarizes the case history, identifies the specific calculation error, and lists what the correct calculation should be. The Managing Director uses the sheets as a teaching tool, especially for new Specialists, to discuss calculations that they may not understand. The error reports are also used to identify calculations that need to be focused on during orientation of new staff. Calculation errors are tracked and integrated into Specialists' performance evaluations.

In 2012, the Wyoming calculation error rate was 0.07% (5 errors out of 7,504 calls handled). None of the calculation errors resulted in case mismanagement.

Management Errors: All cases are evaluated for appropriateness of case management. Most cases are audited the same day of the call, and the auditor takes immediate action to optimize patient outcome when a mismanaged case is identified. Deviation from appropriate case management or follow-up results in a management error. Deviation from medical director-approved clinical triage/treatment protocols (unless the case has been discussed with the on-call toxicologist) results in a management error. Failure to do follow-ups at the time stipulated by the clinical protocol is also considered an error. If the auditor identifies an error, the case is forwarded to the Managing Director who gives a Management Error Report to the Specialist and discusses the case with the Specialist as needed. Management errors are tracked and integrated into Specialists' performance evaluations. The error reports have been used to identify problem areas in case management, which are then discussed with staff. The errors have also prompted the development of new or revised protocols.

In 2012, there were no Wyoming management errors.

2012 Quality Improvement Report

Additional Quality Assurance Activities:

In addition to the regular audit process, all Wyoming hospitalized cases are reviewed by the Medical Director, Dr. Ronald Kirschner. Feedback is then provided to the staff regarding management of those cases. Also, Dr. Kirschner and Dr. Barthold do regular "rounds" with NRPC staff, which is a discussion of the hospitalized cases being followed by staff. The "rounds" involve interactive discussion of the treatment plan and essential information needed during case follow-up.

The Nebraska Regional Poison Center conducted client satisfaction surveying in 2012. Surveys were periodically sent to a random portion of non-health care professional callers. Results are used to monitor overall satisfaction with NRPC. A scale from one (poor) to six (excellent) is used.

Satisfaction Parameter	2012 Average Score
Courtesy	5.91
Clarity of Communication	5.92
Completeness of Information Provided	5.91
Overall Satisfaction With Service Provided	5.95

Continuing education contributes to quality assurance by providing up-to-date toxicology information for NRPC staff. Clinical presentations are provided by specialists in poison information, the medical directors, and various guest speakers. The following topics were presented to staff in 2012:

Date	Topic	Presenter
1/17/12	Pharmacokinetics Methyl Acetate & Ethyl Acetate	Ron Kirschner, MD Claudia Barthold, MD
2/14/12	Paraquat Methyl Mercury in Fish Clean-up for Liquid Mercury vs. CFLs	Chris Fladby, RN Julie Real, RN Derry Stover, Environmental Health, NE HHS
3/15/12	Drugs of Abuse	Ron Kirschner, MD
5/10/12	Isoniazid Fatality Cases, Part one	Jean Hammack, RN Ron Kirschner, MD
6/27/12	Hazmat Exercise/Discussion	Claudia Barthold, MD
8/30/12	Fatality Cases, Part Two	Ron Kirschner, MD
9/25/12	Exotic Snakebite Exercise	Ron Kirschner, MD
10/23/12	North American Congress of Clinical Toxicology Highlights	Ron Kirschner, MD & Jean Hammack, RN
11/20/12	North American Congress of Clinical Toxicology Highlights	Ron Kirschner, MD & Kim Hovseth, PA
12/18/12	Discussion of Clinical Protocols	Ron Kirschner, MD

Wyoming 2012 Calls By County

County	Calls	Percent
Laramie	1,265	16.86%
Natrona	1,023	13.63%
Fremont	786	10.47%
Sweetwater	629	8.38%
Campbell	604	8.05%
Sheridan	398	5.30%
Albany	378	5.04%
Park	378	5.04%
Uinta	280	3.73%
Lincoln	216	2.88%
Unknown	213	2.84%
Carbon	180	2.40%
Teton	166	2.21%
Converse	165	2.20%
Big Horn	143	1.91%
Washakie	120	1.60%
Goshen	103	1.37%
Platte	101	1.35%
Sublette	77	1.03%
Johnson	70	0.93%
Weston	70	0.93%
Crook	63	0.84%
Hot Springs	45	0.60%
Niobrara	31	0.41%
Total	7,504	100%

Wyoming 2012 Calls From Health Care Facilities

Site of Caller	Number	Percent
Casper Wyoming Medical Center	203	20.4%
Cheyenne Regional Medical Center	140	14.1%
Gillette Campbell County Hospital	106	10.7%
Rock Springs Memorial Hospital of Sweetwater County	64	6.4%
Lander Lander Valley Medical Center	60	6.0%
Riverton Memorial Hospital	51	5.1%
Evanston IHC Regional Hospital	48	4.8%
Laramie Ivinson Memorial Hospital	47	4.7%
Powell Powell Hospital	31	3.1%
Rawlins Memorial Hospital of Carbon County	26	2.6%
Douglas Converse County Hospital	24	2.4%
Cody West Park Hospital	23	2.3%
Sheridan Memorial Hospital	23	2.3%
Afton Star Valley Hospital	16	1.6%
Jackson St. John's Hospital	16	1.6%
Worland Washakie Memorial Hospital	15	1.5%
Wheatland Platte County Hospital	14	1.4%
Lovell North Big Horn Hospital	13	1.3%
Torrington Community Hospital	13	1.3%
Buffalo Johnson County Memorial Hospital	11	1.1%
Basin South Big Horn Hospital	9	0.9%
Newcastle Weston County Hospital	9	0.9%
Kemmerer South Lincoln Medical Center	8	0.8%
Sundance Crook County Hospital	6	0.6%
Thermopolis Hot Springs County	6	0.6%
Casper Mountain View Hospital	4	0.4%
Cheyenne VA Medical Center	3	0.3%
Lusk Niobrara County Hospital	3	0.3%
Sheridan VA Medical Center	3	0.3%
Total	995	100%

Wyoming 2012 Patient Referrals To Health Care Facilities

Site of Referral	Number	Percent
Cheyenne Regional Medical Center	40	16.5%
Casper Wyoming Medical Center	38	15.7%
Gillette Campbell County Hospital	22	9.1%
Rock Springs Memorial Hospital of Sweetwater County	20	8.3%
Evanston IHC Regional Hospital	16	6.6%
Lander Lander Valley Medical Center	15	6.2%
Riverton Memorial Hospital	15	6.2%
Sheridan Memorial Hospital	11	4.5%
Laramie Ivinson Memorial Hospital	9	3.7%
Jackson St. John's Hospital	8	3.3%
Powell Powell Hospital	8	3.3%
Rawlins Memorial Hospital of Carbon County	6	2.5%
Afton Star Valley Hospital	5	2.1%
Cody West Park Hospital	5	2.1%
Torrington Community Hospital	5	2.1%
Newcastle Weston County Hospital	4	1.7%
Douglas Converse County Hospital	2	0.8%
Kemmerer South Lincoln Medical Center	2	0.8%
Thermopolis Hot Springs Hospital	2	0.8%
Wheatland Platte County Hospital	2	0.8%
Basin South Big Horn Hospital	1	0.4%
Buffalo Johnson County Hospital	1	0.4%
Casper Mountain View Hospital	1	0.4%
Cheyenne VA Medical Center	1	0.4%
Lovell North Big Horn Hospital	1	0.4%
Sundance Crook County Hospital	1	0.4%
Worland Washakie Memorial Hospital	1	0.4%
Lusk Niobrara County Hospital	0	0.0%
Sheridan VA Medical Center	0	0.0%
Total	242	100%

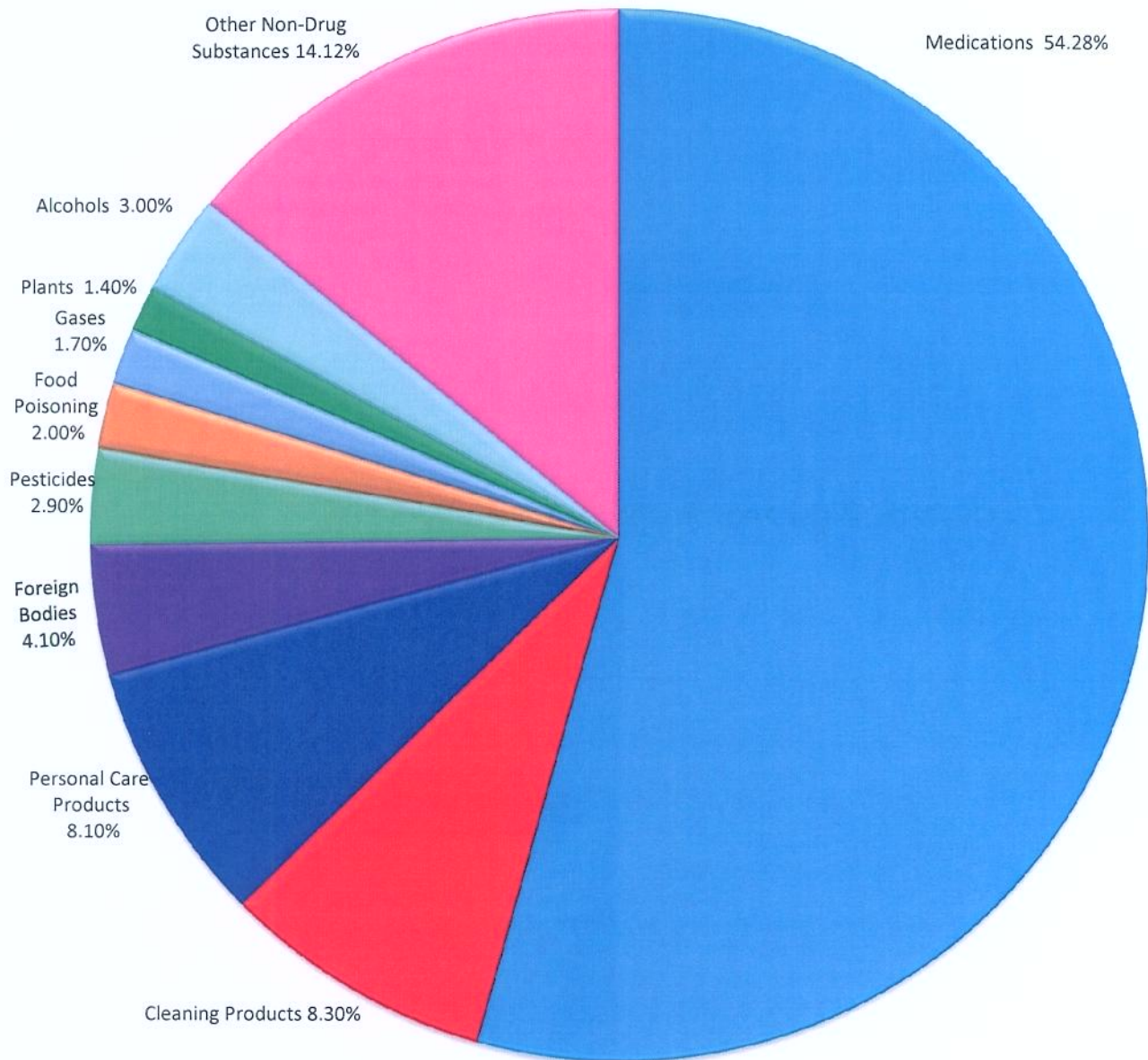
Wyoming 2012 Top Ten Substances: Drug

Substance	Number	% Of Total
Analgesics	800	12.5%
Ibuprofen	257	
Acetaminophen	227	
Acetaminophen (Combined With Other Drugs)	142	
Opioids	82	
Sedative Hypnotics/Anxiolytics	285	4.5%
Topicals	241	3.8%
Diaper Care/Rash Products	100	
Camphor	30	
Hydrogen Peroxide	28	
Antidepressants	223	3.5%
Antihistamines	219	3.4%
Vitamins	185	2.9%
Cold & Cough Preparations	173	2.7%
Cardiovascular Drugs	152	2.4%
Beta Blockers	37	
ACE Inhibitors	33	
Antihyperlipidemic	18	
Dietary Supplements/Herbals/ Homeopathic	146	2.3%
Melatonin	60	
Homeopathic	35	
Antimicrobials	130	2.0%
Antibiotics	98	

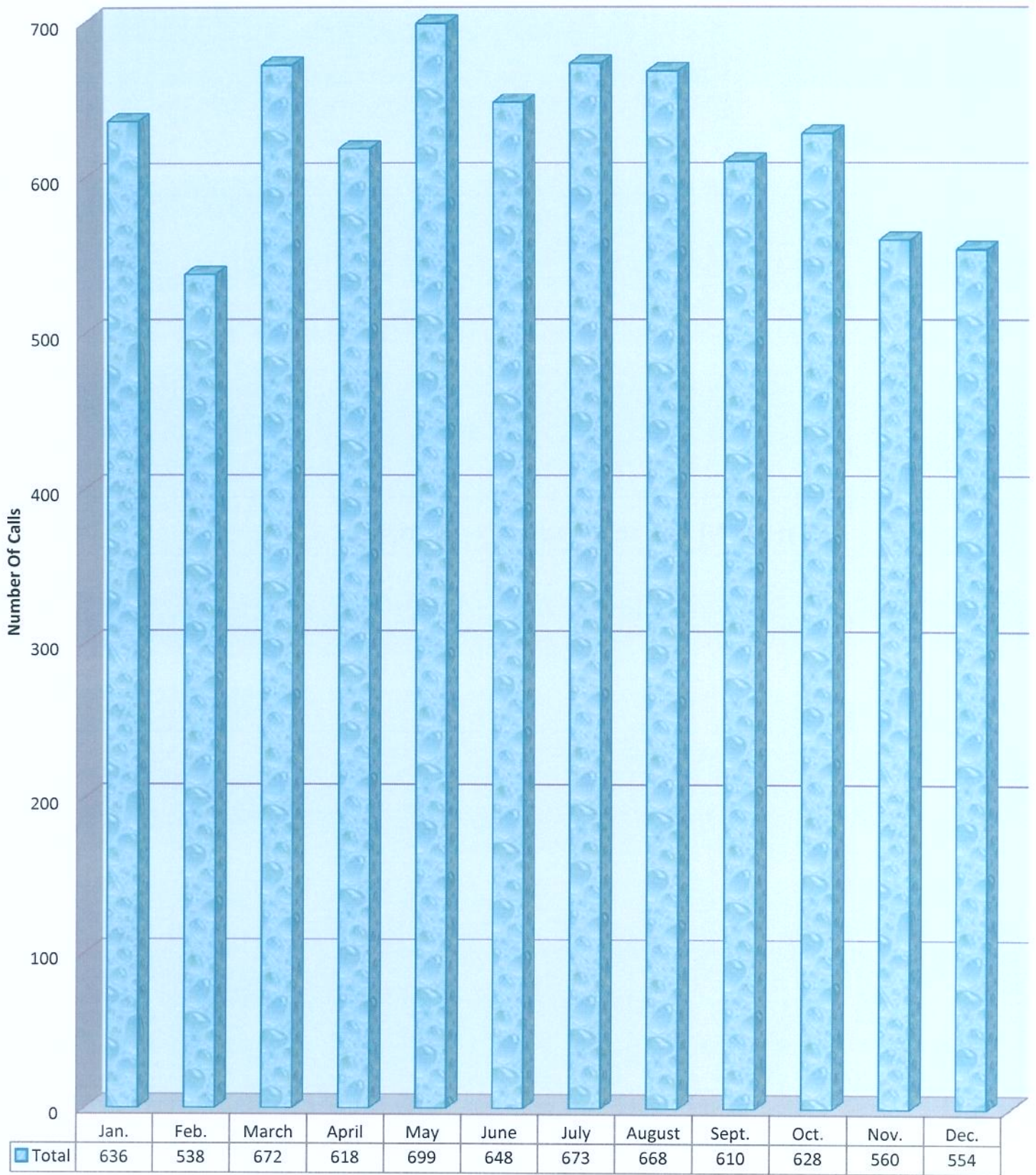
Wyoming 2012 Top Ten Substances: Non-Drug

<u>Substance</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>% Of Total</u>
Cleaning Substances (Household)	531	8.3%
Bleaches	76	
Wall/Floor/Tile Cleaners	76	
Automatic Dishwasher Detergents	65	
Laundry Additives	36	
Cosmetics & Personal Care Products	516	8.1%
Dental Care Products	83	
Cream/Lotion/Makeup	69	
Nail Care Products	59	
Hand Sanitizers	55	
Foreign Bodies	259	4.1%
Glow products	74	
Desiccants	67	
Alcohols	189	3.0%
Ethanol	159	
Isopropanol	8	
Pesticides	184	2.9%
Insecticides	94	
Rodenticides	35	
Repellents	28	
Food Products/Food Poisoning	129	2.0%
Chemicals	107	1.7%
Gases	107	1.7%
Carbon Monoxide	44	
Chlorine/Chloramine	19	
Hydrocarbons	96	1.5%
Gasoline	39	
Fluorochlorocarbon/ propellant	13	
Plants	91	1.4%
Oxalate	15	
Gastrointestinal irritant	14	

2012 Wyoming Exposures by Substance



2012 Wyoming Call Volume By Month



2012 Wyoming Calls By Day Of The Week

Number of Calls

1,200

1,150

1,100

1,050

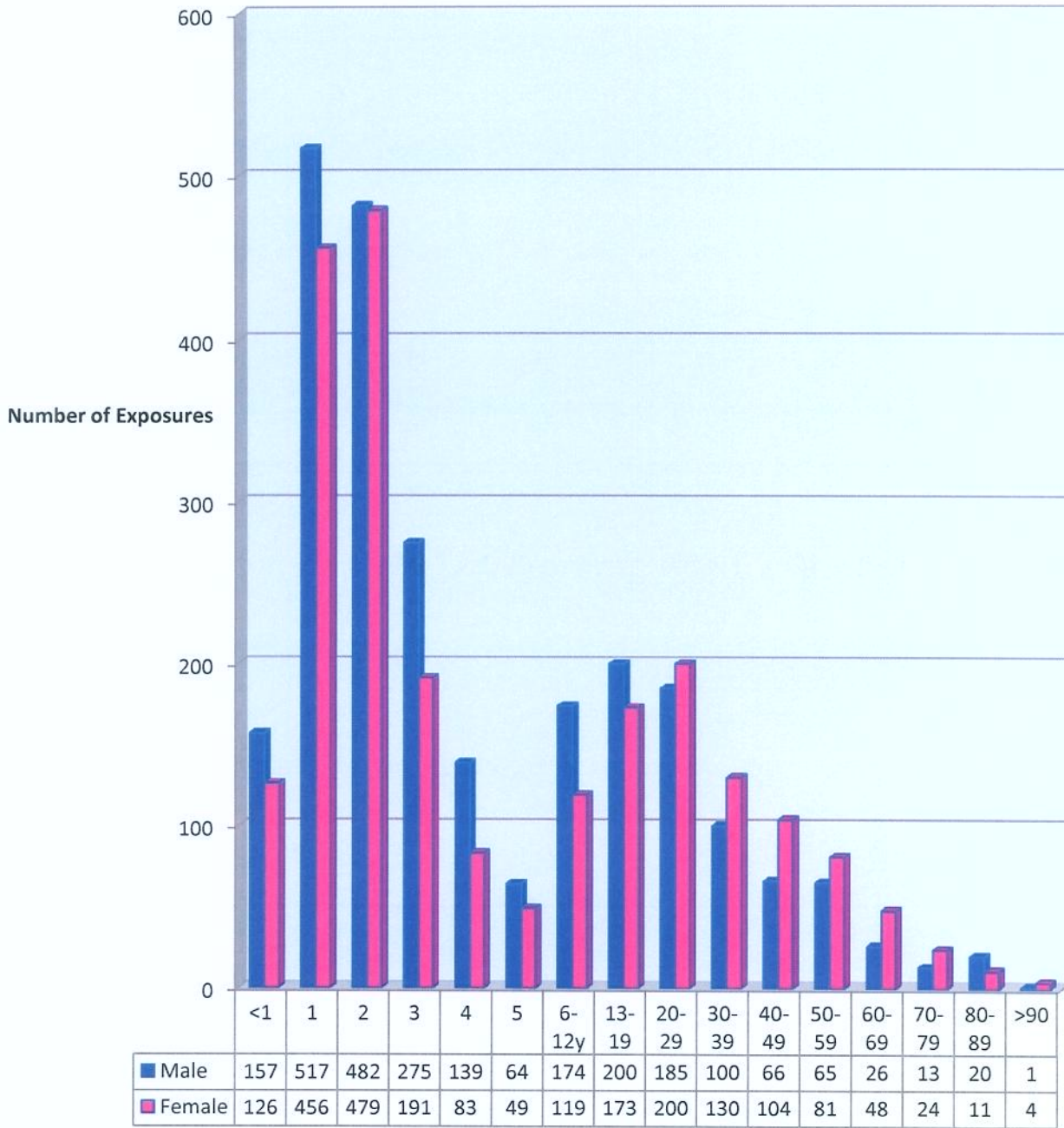
1,000

950

900

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wed.	Thursday	Friday	Sat.
Total	1,006	1,177	1,084	1,066	1,100	1,154	1,017

2012 Wyoming Age By Gender



Age

2012 Wyoming Poisoning Fatalities

Reason	Age	Gender	Substances
Intentional-Unknown	24	Male	Ethylene glycol, amphetamine, dextromethorphan, chlorpheniramine, aspirin, niacin
Intentional-Suspected Suicide	57	Male	Diphenhydramine, ethanol

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Call Type

	Non-Industry Cases		Industry Cases		Total	
	Number	Col %	Number	Col %	Number	Col %
Exposures						
Human	5,317	70.86	0	0.00	5,317	70.86
Animal	181	2.41	0	0.00	181	2.41
Subtotal	5,498	73.27	0	0.00	5,498	73.27
Confirmed Nonexposure						
Human	20	0.27	0	0.00	20	0.27
Animal	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Subtotal	20	0.27	0	0.00	20	0.27
Information						
Drug Identification	1,511	20.14	0	0.00	1,511	20.14
Drug Information	185	2.47	0	0.00	185	2.47
Environmental Information	35	0.47	0	0.00	35	0.47
Medical Information	26	0.35	0	0.00	26	0.35
Occupational Information	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Poison Information	72	0.96	0	0.00	72	0.96
Substance Abuse	13	0.17	0	0.00	13	0.17
Teratogenicity Information	1	0.01	0	0.00	1	0.01
Other Information	2	0.03	0	0.00	2	0.03
Administrative	3	0.04	0	0.00	3	0.04
Caller Referred	3	0.04	0	0.00	3	0.04
Prevention / Safety / Education	135	1.80	0	0.00	135	1.80
Subtotal	1,986	26.47	0	0.00	1,986	26.47
Total	7,504	100.00	0	0.00	7,504	100.00

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Call Site by Call Type

	Human Exposures		Animal Exposures		Confirmed NonExp		Information		Invalid/Missing		Total	
	No	Col %	No	Col %	No	Col %	No	Col %	No	Col %	No	Col %
Own residence	3,873	72.84	161	88.95	12	60.00	1,310	65.96	0	0.00	5,356	71.38
Other residence	87	1.64	3	1.66	0	0.00	9	0.45	0	0.00	99	1.32
Workplace	77	1.45	1	0.55	0	0.00	64	3.22	0	0.00	142	1.89
Health care facility	1,050	19.75	0	0.00	6	30.00	70	3.52	0	0.00	1,126	15.01
School	20	0.38	0	0.00	0	0.00	27	1.36	0	0.00	47	0.63
Restaurant / food service	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Public area	19	0.36	1	0.55	0	0.00	5	0.25	0	0.00	25	0.33
Other	182	3.42	14	7.73	2	10.00	42	2.11	0	0.00	240	3.20
Unknown	9	0.17	1	0.55	0	0.00	61	3.07	0	0.00	71	0.95
Not specified	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	398	20.04	0	0.00	398	5.30
Total	5,317	70.86	181	2.41	20	0.27	1,986	26.47	0	0.00	7,504	100.00

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Exposure Site

	Number	Col %
Own residence	4,639	87.25
Other residence	156	2.93
Workplace	157	2.95
Health care facility	16	0.30
School	138	2.60
Restaurant / food service	9	0.17
Public area	61	1.15
Other	63	1.18
Unknown	78	1.47
Total	5,317	100.00

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Reason

	Number	Col %
Unintentional		
General	3,295	61.97
Environmental	153	2.88
Occupational	140	2.63
Therapeutic error	503	9.46
Misuse	143	2.69
Bite / sting	61	1.15
Food poisoning	45	0.85
Unknown	2	0.04
Total: Unintentional	4,342	81.66
Intentional		
Suspected suicide	444	8.35
Misuse	193	3.63
Abuse	111	2.09
Unknown	43	0.81
Total: Intentional	791	14.88
Other		
Contamination / tampering	11	0.21
Malicious	17	0.32
Withdrawal	9	0.17
Total: Other	37	0.70
Adverse reaction		
Drug	89	1.67
Food	11	0.21
Other	21	0.39
Total: Adverse reaction	121	2.28
Unknown		
Unknown reason	26	0.49
Total: Unknown	26	0.49
Total	5,317	100.00

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Reason by Age (Adults in Decades)

	<6	6-12	13-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	>=90	Unk Child	Unk Adult	Unk Unknown	Missing/Invalid	Total
Unintentional																
General	2,857	140	63	57	20	17	9	13	4	5	0	2	105	3	0	3,295
Environmental	27	14	18	18	5	7	10	5	1	0	0	0	48	0	0	153
Occupational	0	0	7	28	24	16	13	2	0	0	0	0	49	1	0	140
Therapeutic error	107	74	41	43	29	20	32	21	21	11	5	2	96	0	0	503
Misuse	4	13	13	11	12	7	14	13	4	1	0	0	51	0	0	143
Bite / sting	10	5	2	11	5	4	7	2	3	0	0	0	11	1	0	61
Food poisoning	12	3	7	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	13	0	0	45
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Subtotal	3,017	249	151	170	99	73	87	56	33	17	5	5	374	6	0	4,342
Intentional																
Suspected suicide	1	6	103	117	88	69	33	5	1	0	0	0	21	0	0	444
Misuse	1	72	39	30	14	7	5	4	1	1	0	1	17	1	0	193
Abuse	0	1	51	34	5	5	6	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	111
Unknown	0	5	17	5	7	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	43
Subtotal	2	84	210	186	114	84	45	11	2	1	0	1	50	1	0	791
Other																
Contamination / tampering	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	11
Malicious Withdrawal	0	3	4	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	17
Subtotal	1	4	4	4	5	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	12	0	0	37
Adverse reaction																
Drug	7	5	6	17	8	4	8	4	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	89
Food	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	11
Other	2	2	0	3	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	21
Subtotal	11	8	8	22	10	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	40	1	0	121
Unknown																
Unknown reason	1	2	2	3	2	5	2	0	2	2	0	0	4	1	0	26
Subtotal	1	2	2	3	2	5	2	0	2	2	0	0	4	1	0	26
Total	3,032	347	375	385	230	170	146	74	37	21	5	6	480	9	0	5,317

Center Name: Nebraska Regional Poison Center

Toxicall® - National Poison Data System (NPDS)

WYOMING

2012

Acute/Chronic

	Number	Col%
Acute	4,577	86.08
Acute-on-chronic	509	9.57
Chronic	168	3.16
Unknown	63	1.18
Total	5,317	100.00

WYOMING

2012

Route of Exposure

	Number	Cal %
Ingestion	4,444	76.99
Inhalation/nasal	402	6.96
Aspiration	7	0.12
Ocular	285	4.94
Dermal	515	8.92
Bite/sting	62	1.07
Parenteral	43	0.74
Rectal	0	0.00
Otic	2	0.03
Vaginal	1	0.02
Other	3	0.05
Unknown	8	0.14
Total	5,772	100.00

WYOMING
2012

Route of Exposure by Management Site

Route	Non-HCF		HCF		Other		Refused Referral		Unknown		Invalid/Missing		Total*	
	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Col %
Ingestion	3,280	73.81	1,045	23.51	43	0.97	69	1.55	7	0.16	0	0.00	4,444	76.99
Inhalation/nasal	219	54.48	153	38.06	4	1.00	24	5.97	2	0.50	0	0.00	402	6.96
Aspiration (with ingestion)	0	0.00	6	85.71	0	0.00	1	14.29	0	0.00	0	0.00	7	0.12
Ocular	151	52.98	122	42.81	3	1.05	8	2.81	1	0.35	0	0.00	285	4.94
Dermal	378	73.40	121	23.50	6	1.17	9	1.75	1	0.19	0	0.00	515	8.92
Bite/sting	31	50.00	28	45.16	0	0.00	3	4.84	0	0.00	0	0.00	62	1.07
Parenteral	22	51.16	19	44.19	0	0.00	2	4.65	0	0.00	0	0.00	43	0.74
Rectal	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Otic	1	50.00	1	50.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.03
Vaginal	1	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.02
Other	0	0.00	2	66.67	0	0.00	1	33.33	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.05
Unknown	3	37.50	5	62.50	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	8	0.14
Total	4,086	70.79	1,502	26.02	56	0.97	117	2.03	11	0.19	0	0.00	5,772	100.00

*Total refers to total number of routes, not total number of patients.

WYOMING

2012

Management Site

	Number	Percent
Managed on site/nonhealth care facility	3,758	70.68
Managed in healthcare facility		
Treated/evaluated and released	768	14.44
Admitted to critical care unit	197	3.71
Admitted to noncritical care unit	241	4.53
Admitted to psychiatric facility	92	1.73
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA	88	1.66
Unspecified level of care	0	0.00
Subtotal	1,386	26.07
Other	54	1.02
Refused referral	109	2.05
Unknown	10	0.19
Total	5,317	100.00

WYOMING
2012

Management Site by Referral Pattern

	Patient Already in HCF		Patient Referred by Poison Center		Total	
	Number	Row %	Number	Row %	Number	Col %
Treated/evaluated and released	567	73.83	201	26.17	768	51.37
Admitted to critical care unit	178	90.36	19	9.64	197	13.18
Admitted to noncritical care unit	206	85.48	35	14.52	241	16.12
Admitted to psychiatric facility	80	86.96	12	13.04	92	6.15
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA	29	32.95	59	67.05	88	5.89
Refused referral	0	0.00	109	100.00	109	7.29
Unspecified level of care	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Total	1,060	70.90	435	29.10	1,495	100.00

WYOMING

2012

Reason by Gender

	Male		Female		Unknown		Invalid/Missing		Total	
	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Col %
Unintentional										
General	1,759	53.38	1,530	46.43	6	9.68	0	0.00	3,295	61.97
Environmental	65	42.48	88	57.52	0	0.00	0	0.00	153	2.88
Occupational	97	69.29	43	30.71	0	0.00	0	0.00	140	2.63
Therapeutic error	230	45.73	271	53.88	2	3.23	0	0.00	503	9.46
Misuse	72	50.35	71	49.65	0	0.00	0	0.00	143	2.69
Bite / sting	32	52.46	29	47.54	0	0.00	0	0.00	61	1.15
Food poisoning	20	44.44	25	55.56	0	0.00	0	0.00	45	0.85
Unknown	2	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.04
Subtotal	2,277	52.44	2,057	47.37	8	0.18	0	0.00	4,342	81.66
Intentional										
Suspected suicide	156	35.14	288	64.86	0	0.00	0	0.00	444	8.35
Misuse	79	40.93	63	32.64	51	82.26	0	0.00	193	3.63
Abuse	69	62.16	39	35.14	3	4.84	0	0.00	111	2.09
Unknown	29	67.44	14	32.56	0	0.00	0	0.00	43	0.81
Subtotal	333	42.10	404	51.07	54	6.83	0	0.00	791	14.88
Other										
Contamination / tampering	6	54.55	5	45.45	0	0.00	0	0.00	11	0.21
Malicious	10	58.82	7	41.18	0	0.00	0	0.00	17	0.32
Withdrawal	4	44.44	5	55.56	0	0.00	0	0.00	9	0.17
Subtotal	20	54.05	17	45.95	0	0.00	0	0.00	37	0.70
Adverse reaction										
Drug	35	39.33	54	60.67	0	0.00	0	0.00	89	1.67
Food	5	45.45	6	54.55	0	0.00	0	0.00	11	0.21
Other	8	38.10	13	61.90	0	0.00	0	0.00	21	0.39
Subtotal	48	39.67	73	60.33	0	0.00	0	0.00	121	2.28
Unknown										
Unknown reason	13	50.00	13	50.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	26	0.49
Total	2,691	50.61	2,564	48.22	62	1.17	0	0.00	5,317	100.00

WYOMING

2012

Age by Gender

	Male		Female		Unknown		Invalid/Missing		Total	Col %	Cumulative Total	
	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %			No	Cum %
Children (<20 years)												
< 1	157	55.48	126	44.52	0	0.00	0	0.00	283	5.32	283	5.32
1 year	517	53.03	456	46.77	2	0.21	0	0.00	975	18.34	1,258	23.66
2 years	482	50.10	479	49.79	1	0.10	0	0.00	962	18.09	2,220	41.75
3 years	275	58.89	191	40.90	1	0.21	0	0.00	467	8.78	2,687	50.54
4 years	139	62.61	83	37.39	0	0.00	0	0.00	222	4.18	2,909	54.71
5 years	64	56.64	49	43.36	0	0.00	0	0.00	113	2.13	3,022	56.84
Unknown <= 5 years	4	40.00	5	50.00	1	10.00	0	0.00	10	0.19	3,032	57.02
Child 6-12 years	174	50.14	119	34.29	54	15.56	0	0.00	347	6.53	3,379	63.55
Teen 13-19 years	200	53.33	173	46.13	2	0.53	0	0.00	375	7.05	3,754	70.60
Unknown child	5	83.33	1	16.67	0	0.00	0	0.00	6	0.11	3,760	70.72
Subtotal	2,017	53.64	1,682	44.73	61	1.62	0	0.00	3,760	70.72	3,760	70.72
Adults (>=20 years)												
20-29 years	185	48.05	200	51.95	0	0.00	0	0.00	385	7.24	4,145	77.96
30-39 years	100	43.48	130	56.52	0	0.00	0	0.00	230	4.33	4,375	82.28
40-49 years	66	38.82	104	61.18	0	0.00	0	0.00	170	3.20	4,545	85.48
50-59 years	65	44.52	81	55.48	0	0.00	0	0.00	146	2.75	4,691	88.23
60-69 years	26	35.14	48	64.86	0	0.00	0	0.00	74	1.39	4,765	89.62
70-79 years	13	35.14	24	64.86	0	0.00	0	0.00	37	0.70	4,802	90.31
80-89 years	10	47.62	11	52.38	0	0.00	0	0.00	21	0.39	4,823	90.71
>= 90 years	1	20.00	4	80.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	5	0.09	4,828	90.80
Unknown adult	203	42.29	276	57.50	1	0.21	0	0.00	480	9.03	5,308	99.83
Subtotal	669	43.22	878	56.72	1	0.06	0	0.00	1,548	29.11	5,308	99.83
Other												
Unknown age	5	55.56	4	44.44	0	0.00	0	0.00	9	0.17	5,317	100.00
Invalid/missing age	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	5,317	100.00
Total	2,691	50.61	2,564	48.22	62	1.17	0	0.00	5,317	100.00	5,317	100.00

WYOMING

2012

Decontamination and Therapeutic Intervention

	No. of Patients	% of Cases
No therapy provided	271	5.10
Observation only	1,083	20.37
Patient refused any help	30	0.56
Unknown if therapy provided	565	10.63
Decontamination only	2,519	47.38
Other therapy only	438	8.24
Decontamination and other therapy	411	7.73
Total	5,317	100.00

WYOMING
2012

Decontamination

	Recommended		Known Not Performed		Performed		Not Recommended*		Total	
	Number	Col%	Number	Col%	Number	Col%	Number	Col%	Number	Col%
Ipecac	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.16	2	0.05
Charcoal, single dose	12	1.76	25	96.15	124	5.94	70	5.50	231	5.68
Charcoal, multiple doses	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.05	2	0.16	3	0.07
Lavage	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	5	0.39	5	0.12
Cathartic	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	10	0.79	10	0.25
Whole bowel irrigation	2	0.29	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.05
Other emetic	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.05	81	6.37	82	2.02
Dilute/irrigate/wash	376	55.29	1	3.85	1,550	74.30	752	59.12	2,679	65.92
Fresh air	9	1.32	0	0.00	61	2.92	165	12.97	235	5.78
Food/snack	281	41.32	0	0.00	349	16.73	185	14.54	815	20.05
Total**	680	16.73	26	0.64	2,086	51.33	1,272	31.30	4,064	100.00

** Note: this is the total number of decontaminations. NOT the total number of patients receiving decontamination.

WYOMING

2012

Other Therapies

	Unknown if Performed		Recommended		Known Not Performed		Rec and Performed		Performed		Not Recommended*		Total	
	Number	Col %	Number	Col %	Number	Col %	Number	Col %	Number	Col %	Number	Col %	Number	Col %
Alkalinization	9	5.42	0	0.00	0	0.00	22	7.46	11	0.99	42	2.65	0	0.00
Amyl nitrite	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Antiarrhythmic	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Antibiotics	3	1.81	0	0.00	0	0.00	22	7.46	70	6.32	95	6.00	0	0.00
Anticonvulsants	1	0.60	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.27	4	0.25	4	0.25
Antiemetics	3	1.81	0	0.00	0	0.00	4	1.36	67	6.05	74	4.67	74	4.67
Antihistamines	13	7.83	0	0.00	0	0.00	5	1.69	36	3.25	54	3.41	54	3.41
Antihypertensives	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.09	1	0.06	1	0.06
Antivenin/antioxin	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.34	1	0.09	2	0.13	2	0.13
Antivenin (fab fragment)	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	1.02	2	0.18	5	0.32	5	0.32
Atropine	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.27	3	0.19	3	0.19
Benzodiazepines	24	14.46	0	0.00	5	33.33	37	12.54	38	3.43	104	6.57	104	6.57
BAL	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Bronchodilators	2	1.20	0	0.00	1	6.67	5	1.69	18	1.62	26	1.64	26	1.64
Calcium	23	13.86	0	0.00	0	0.00	35	11.86	9	0.81	67	4.23	67	4.23
Cardioversion	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
CPR	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.18	2	0.13	2	0.13
Deteroxamine	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.34	0	0.00	1	0.06	1	0.06
ECMO	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
EDTA	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Ethanol	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.34	1	0.09	2	0.13	2	0.13
Extracorp. procedure (other)	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Fab fragments	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.68	2	0.18	4	0.25	4	0.25
Fluids, IV	10	6.02	0	0.00	1	6.67	35	11.86	389	35.11	435	27.46	435	27.46
Flumazenil	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	10	0.90	10	0.63	10	0.63
Folate	1	0.60	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.06	1	0.06
Fomepizole	3	1.81	0	0.00	1	6.67	6	2.03	1	0.09	11	0.69	11	0.69
Glucagon	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.09	1	0.06	1	0.06
Glucose, > 5%	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.68	6	0.54	8	0.51	8	0.51
Hemodialysis	1	0.60	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.09	2	0.13	2	0.13
Hemoperfusion	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Hydroxocobalamin	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Hyperbaric oxygen	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.34	0	0.00	1	0.06	1	0.06
Insulin	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.09	1	0.06	1	0.06
Intubation	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	26	2.35	26	1.64	26	1.64

Methylene blue	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
NAC, IV	10	6.02	6	40.00	30	10.17	14	1.26	60	3.79	60	3.79
NAC, PO	2	1.20	0	0.00	8	2.71	8	0.72	18	1.14	18	1.14
Nalmefene	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Naloxone	2	1.20	0	0.00	8	2.71	32	2.89	42	2.65	42	2.65
Neuromuscular blocker	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.27	3	0.19	3	0.19
Octreotide	0	0.00	1	6.67	0	0.00	1	0.09	2	0.13	2	0.13
Oxygen	8	4.82	0	0.00	17	5.76	144	13.00	169	10.67	169	10.67
2-PAM	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Pacemaker	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Penicillamine	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Physostigmine	1	0.60	0	0.00	1	0.34	0	0.00	2	0.13	2	0.13
Phytonadione	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Pyridoxine	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.09	1	0.06	1	0.06
Sedation (other)	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	17	1.53	17	1.07	17	1.07
Sodium nitrite	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Sodium thiosulfate	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Steroids	1	0.60	0	0.00	0	0.00	15	1.35	16	1.01	16	1.01
Succimer	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Transplantation	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Vasopressors	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	1.02	5	0.45	8	0.51	8	0.51
Ventilator	1	0.60	0	0.00	0	0.00	24	2.17	25	1.58	25	1.58
Other	48	28.92	0	0.00	46	15.59	145	13.09	239	15.09	239	15.09
Total**	166	10.48	15	0.95	295	18.62	1,108	69.95	1,584	100.00	1,584	100.00

** Note: Total number of other therapies is given, NOT the total number of patients receiving other therapies.

WYOMING

2012

Medical Outcome by Age (Adults in Decades)

	<6	6-12	13-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	>=90	Unknown	Child	Adult	Unknown	Invalid	Total
No effect	428	38	36	30	18	8	14	5	2	1	1	0	0	31	0	0	612
Minor effect	329	56	128	151	64	62	42	22	7	3	0	0	2	129	1	0	996
Moderate effect	23	8	70	80	75	45	28	11	1	2	0	0	1	37	3	0	384
Major effect	0	0	3	7	8	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Death	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Death, indirect report	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No follow-up, nontoxic	373	28	5	3	2	3	7	4	7	2	1	0	0	24	0	0	459
No follow-up, minimal toxicity	1,799	201	98	80	41	32	33	26	13	8	3	0	2	209	4	0	2,549
No follow-up, potentially toxic	16	4	17	18	12	11	6	1	1	3	0	0	0	22	1	0	112
Unrelated effect	64	12	18	15	10	8	13	4	5	2	0	0	1	28	0	0	180
Subtotal for exposures	3,032	347	375	385	230	170	146	74	37	21	5	0	6	480	9	0	5,317
Confirmed nonexposure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,032	347	375	385	230	170	146	74	37	21	5	0	6	480	9	0	5,317

WYOMING

2012

Medical Outcome by Reason

	Unintentional		Intentional		Other		Adverse Reaction		Unknown		Invalid/Missing		Total Col %
	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	No	Row %	
No effect	520	84.97	88	14.38	3	0.49	1	0.16	0	0.00	0	0.00	612 11.51
Minor effect	695	69.78	259	26.00	9	0.90	29	2.91	4	0.40	0	0.00	996 18.73
Moderate effect	144	37.50	215	55.99	4	1.04	16	4.17	5	1.30	0	0.00	384 7.22
Major effect	1	4.35	21	91.30	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	4.35	0	0.00	23 0.43
Death	0	0.00	2	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2 0.04
Death, indirect report	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0 0.00
No follow-up, nontoxic	451	98.26	5	1.09	3	0.65	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	459 8.63
No follow-up, minimal toxicity	2,364	92.74	121	4.75	13	0.51	45	1.77	6	0.24	0	0.00	2,549 47.94
No follow-up, potentially toxic	39	34.82	61	54.46	1	0.89	5	4.46	6	5.36	0	0.00	112 2.11
Unrelated effect	128	71.11	19	10.56	4	2.22	25	13.89	4	2.22	0	0.00	180 3.39
Subtotal for exposures	4,342	81.66	791	14.88	37	0.70	121	2.28	26	0.49	0	0.00	5,317 100.00
Confirmed nonexposure	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0 0.00
Total	4,342	81.66	791	14.88	37	0.70	121	2.28	26	0.49	0	0.00	5,317 100.00